

Contents

Part I Basic Concepts

1 Introduction: The Primacy of Impetus	3
References	7
2 Methodology and Main Texts	9
References	15
3 Motion	17
3.1 Motion and <i>fluxus</i>	17
3.2 Motion as a Relation	23
3.3 Motion as <i>actus entis in potentia</i>	26
References	28
4 Impetus	31
4.1 Theory of Qualities	32
4.2 The Non-Modal Accidents: Impetus and Heat	34
4.3 The Relation Between Impetus and Motion	37
References	44
5 Fabri’s Impetus and the Scholastic Tradition	47
5.1 Thomas Aquinas and Formal Causality	48
5.2 Franciscus Marchia and the <i>vis derelicta</i>	51
5.3 Jean Buridan and the Permanent Impetus	56
References	59

Part II Natural Motion

6 Fabri and the “Second Galilean Affair”	63
References	66
7 Criticizing Aristotle	67
7.1 Relinquishing Levity	67
7.2 The Internal Cause of Natural Motion	70
References	77

8 The Law of Natural Numbers	79
References	86
9 Fabri's Discrete Analysis	87
9.1 The Concept of Physical Instant	87
9.2 A Medieval Approach?	91
References	95
10 The Assimilation of Galileo's Theory	97
10.1 Galileo's Definition of Uniformly Accelerated Motion	97
10.2 The Convergence to Galileo's Odd Numbers Law	100
References	105
11 Fabri's Assimilation Strategies	107
11.1 Strategy No. 1: Discreteness Vs. Continuity	108
11.2 Strategy No. 2: Neutralizing Impetus	112
References	116

Part III Violent Motion

12 Fabri and Conservation of Rectilinear Motion	121
References	124
13 The Conservation and Inexhaustibility of Impetus	127
References	133
14 Motion in the Void	135
14.1 <i>De loco</i> and the Defense of Void	137
14.2 <i>De vacuo</i> and the "Inertial Thought Experiment"	140
14.3 Attacking Aristotle's Objections to the Void	145
14.3.1 Objection 1 – Instantaneous Motion	145
14.3.2 Objection 2 – Persistence of Projectiles	148
14.3.3 Objection 3 – Universal Velocity in the Void	149
14.3.4 Objection 4 – CRM	151
References	153
15 The Inherent Linearity of Impetus	157
15.1 Impetus and <i>determinatio</i>	157
15.2 Circular Motion: An "Impeded" Straight Motion	164
References	167
16 Projectile Motion and the Rejection of Superposition	169
16.1 The Basics of Fabri's Projectile Theory	171
16.2 Trajectories of Projectiles: The <i>frustra</i> Mechanism	180
References	187

Part IV Fabri and the Eucharist

17 The Twofold Mystery of the Eucharist	191
References	195

18 *De accidente: Impetus and the Accidents Problem* 197
 18.1 Impetus – The Substitute for Substance 199
 18.2 “Atomistic” Heresy 207
 References 210

19 *Physica: Solution of the Real Presence Problem* 211
 19.1 The Importance of Impenetrability 211
 19.2 The Division of Quantity 214
 19.3 The Exile of Real Presence to Metaphysics 218
 19.4 Transubstantiation and Descartes’ Condemnation 222
 19.5 “Prudent Infidels” 226
 References 227

Conclusion 231
 References 246

Appendix: The Proof of Convergence to Galileo’s Law of Fall 249
 References 253

Index 255